- 1. Read through passage.
- 2. Read through passage several times aloud.
- 3. Understand the context of the passage. (By reading the whole chapter, getting a sense of where the passage falls within the book. What comes before? What follows?)
- 4. Make sense of the passage for yourself.
- 5. What do you think is the overall point, or the most important point to impart from the passage?
- 6. What does the passage mean to you?
- 7. What is the general feeling or mood of the passage? Joyful? Anxious? Sorrowful? Instructional? Compassionate? Angry?
- 8. Play with adopting the point of view of the speaker (or writer). (6 8 makes all the difference in engaging your listener)
- 9. Mark the piece, or scoring.

- 10, Connect with the audience. Even though they may be looking down and following along, your energy will go up and out into the space., instead of down into the book/lectern.
- 11, Take your time. The church is a very live acoustical space, and so you have to wait for the "echo" to catch up before you move on.
- 12, Make sure you breathe. Take that moment at the lectern to plant yourself and inhale/exhale. That moment not only prepares you, but prepares the listener. Use the introduction of the text as a way to test volume and distance from the microphone.

what happened before? Revelation 21: 1-6 Then I saw a new heaven and a new earth; for the first heaven and the first earth * had passed away, and the sea was no more And I saw the holy city, the new Jerusalem,* coming down out of heaven from God, prepared as a bride adorned for her husband. // And I heard a loud voice* from the throne saying, "See, the home of God is amongy mortals. He will dwell with them as their God; they will be his peoples, and God himself will be with them; he will wipe every tear from their eyes.*// Death will be no more; mourning and crying and pain will be no more, for the first things have passed away." And the one who was seated on the throne said, "See, I am making all things new." / Also he said, "Write this, for these words are trustworthy and true." Then he said to me, "It is done! I am the Alpha and the Omega, the beginning and the end. To the thirsty I will give water as a gift from

the spring of the water of life."

^{*}all of these part of a build you can express vocally with volume or pitch or speed.

^{*}as Isaiah predicted

^{*}New Jerusalem = the Church

^{*}from Ezekiel

^{*}from Isaiah

the vision of the New Jerusalem, the Renewal of Creation